Annexin V-FITC Apoptosis detection Kit

Catalog #: ALX-850-020

100, 300 assays
USE FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES ONLY

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Please read entire booklet before proceeding with the assay.

Carefully note the handling and storage conditions of each kit component.

Please contact Enzo Life Sciences Technical Support if necessary.
INTENDED USE
The Annexin V-FITC Kit can be used to detect phosphatidylserine on the outer leaflet of the cell membrane using flow cytometry.

The Annexin V-FITC Kit is for research use only. Not for diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

SUMMARY
Annexins are a family of calcium-dependent phospholipid-binding proteins. They are abundant in eukaryotic organisms belonging to a family of ubiquitous cytoplasmic proteins involved in signal transduction. All annexins have been shown to have a putative binding site for protein kinase C (PKC) but only annexin V would possess a potential pseudo-substrate site. Thus annexin V seems to modulate the activity of some PKCs on their substrates.

Annexin V was found to play a major role in matrix vesicle-initiated cartilage calcification as a collagen-regulated calcium channel. Annexin V binds to procoagulant phospholipids (Vascular anticoagulant alpha) with high affinity.

Annexin V's preferential binding partner is phosphatidylserine (PS). PS is predominantly located in membrane leaflets, which face the cytosol. However, recent findings show that each cell type has the molecular machinery to expose PS at its cell surface. This machinery is activated during the execution of apoptosis. Once PS is exposed at the cell surface it exhibits procoagulant and proinflammatory activities. Annexin V will bind to the PS-exposing apoptotic cell and can inhibit the procoagulant and proinflammatory activities of the dying cell.

PRINCIPLES OF THE TEST
Annexin V exhibits anti-phospholipase activity and binds to phosphatidylserine. FITC labelling allows simple direct detection by FACS analysis. Counterstaining by propidium iodide allows the discrimination of apoptotic cells.
REAGENTS PROVIDED
- rh Annexin V-FITC
- Binding Buffer (4x)
- Propidium Iodide (20 µg/ml)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Enzo Life Sciences Catalog Number</th>
<th>ALX-850-020-KI01 for 300 tests</th>
<th>ALX-850-020-KI02 for 100 tests</th>
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<tr>
<td>rh Annexin V-FITC</td>
<td>1 via (1.5 mL)</td>
<td>1 vial (500 µL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binding Buffer (4x)</td>
<td>1 bottle (50 mL)</td>
<td>1 bottle (50 mL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propidium Iodide</td>
<td>2 vial (1.6 mL)</td>
<td>1 vials (1.6 mL)</td>
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STORAGE AND STABILITY
Store kit reagents between 2-8°. Immediately after use remaining reagents should be returned to cold storage (2-8°C). Expiry of the kit and reagents is stated on labels.

Expiry of the kit components can only be guaranteed if the components are stored properly, and if, in case of repeated use of one component, this reagent is not contaminated by the first handling.

OTHER MATERIALS NEEDED
- 5 mL and 10 mL graduated pipettes
- 5 µL to 1000 µL adjustable single channel micropipettes with disposable tips
- Beakers, flasks, cylinders necessary for preparation of reagents
- Glass-distilled or deionized water
- Bench top centrifuge
- Flow Cytometer
- PBS (for 1 liter: 8.00g NaCl, 0.20 g, 2.85 g Na₂HPO₄ x 12 H₂O, 0.20 g KH₂PO₄)
PRECAUTIONS FOR USE

- All reagents should be considered as potentially hazardous. We therefore recommend that this product is handled only by those persons who have been trained in laboratory techniques and that it is used in accordance with the principles of good laboratory practice. Wear suitable protective clothing such as laboratory overalls, safety glasses and gloves. Care should be taken to avoid contact with skin or eyes. In the case of contact with skin or eyes wash immediately with water. See material safety data sheet(s) and/or safety statement(s) for specific advice.

- Reagents are intended for research use only and are not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

- Do not mix or substitute reagents with those from other lots or other sources.

- Do not use kit reagents beyond expiration date on label.

- Do not expose kit reagents to strong light during storage or incubation.

- Do not pipette by mouth.

- Do not eat or smoke in areas where kit reagents or samples are handled.

- Avoid contact of skin or mucous membranes with kit reagents or specimens.

- Rubber or disposable latex gloves should be worn while handling kit reagents or specimens.

- Avoid splashing or generation of aerosols.

- In order to avoid microbial contamination or cross-contamination of reagents which may invalidate the test use disposable pipette tips and/or pipettes.

- Glass-distilled water or deionized water must be used for reagent preparation.

- Decontaminate and dispose specimens and all potentially contaminated materials as they could contain infectious agents. The preferred method of decontamination is autoclaving for a minimum of 1 hour at 121.5°C.

- Liquid wastes not containing acid and neutralized waste may be mixed with sodium hypochlorite in volumes such that the final mixture contains 1.0% sodium hypochlorite. Allow 30 minutes for effective decontamination. Liquid waste containing acid must be neutralized prior to the addition of sodium hypochlorite.
REAGENT PREPARATION

Dilute Binding Buffer (4x) 1:4 in distilled water (50 mL binding buffer and 150 mL distilled water).

STAINING PROCEDURE

a. Wash cells in PBS by gentle shaking or pipetting up and down.
b. Resuspend cells in Binding Buffer (1x); adjust cell density to 2-5x10^5/mL.
c. Add 5 µL Annexin V-FITC to 195 µL cell suspension.
d. Mix and incubate for 10 min at room temperature.
e. Wash cells and resuspend in 190 µL Binding buffer (1x).
f. Add 10 µL Propidium Iodide (20 µg/mL)

ANALYSIS

a. For flow cytometry, perform FACS analysis immediately.
b. For fluorescent microscopy, place cell suspension from staining procedure on a glass slide, cover cells with a glass coverslip and analyze immediately. Observe the cells under a fluorescence microscope using a dual filter set for FITC & rhodamine.
c. For analyzing adherent cells, grow cells directly on a coverslip. Wash and stain cells directly on slide. Invert coverslip on a glass slide and visualize cells. The cells can also be washed and fixed in 2% formaldehyde before visualization. (Cells must be incubated with Annexin V-FITC before fixation since any cell membrane disruption can cause nonspecific binding of Annexin V to PS on the inner surface of the cell membrane.)
TYPICAL RESULTS

Cells that stain positive for Annexin V-FITC are indicative of apoptotic cells, displaying phosphatidylserine. Cells that stain positive for Propidium Iodide have a compromised membrane and are necrotic.

LIMITATIONS

- Bacterial or fungal contamination of either screen samples or reagents or cross-contamination between reagents may cause erroneous results.

Disposable pipette tips, flasks or glassware are preferred, reusable glassware must be washed and thoroughly rinsed of all detergent before use.